

Blooming Periods of Selected Flora  
West Chicago Prairie

Common Name	Scientific Name	A	O	L	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct
Yarrow	Achillea millefolium	C	a	T			X X X X	X X	X		
Agrimony, Tall	Agrimonia gryposepala	S	a	T				X			
Plantain, Common Water	Alisma subcordatum	S	n	E				X X	X X		
Mustard, Garlic	Alliaria officinalis	L	a	F		X X X X					
Onion, Wild	Allium canadense	S	n	T			X X X X				
Onion, Nodding Wild	Allium cernuum	C	n	T				X X	X X X X	X X	
Leek, Wild	Allium tricoccum burdickii		n		X	X	X				
Ragweed, Common	Ambrosia artemisiifolia elatior	C	n	D					X X X	X	
Ragweed, Giant	Ambrosia trifida	S	n	D					X X X	X	
Lead Plant	Amorpha canescens	U	a	T							
Peanut, Hog	Amphicarpa bracteata	U	a	T					X X		
Thimbleweed	Anemone cylindrica	S	n	W			X X X X				
Thimbleweed, Tall	Anemone virginiana	U	n	W			X	X X X			
Anemone, Rue	Anemonella thalictroides	S	n	F	X X						
Everlasting	Antennaria neglecta	U	n	T	X X	X X					
Pussy Toes	Antennaria plantaginifolia	U	n	T		X X X					
Ground Nut	Apios americana	S	n	T					X		
Dogbane, Indian Hemp	Apocynum cannabinum	L	n	D		X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X		
Dogbane	Apocynum sibiricum	S	n	E			X X X X	X X	X X X		
Columbine, Wild	Aquilegia canadensis	U	n	F		X X X	X				
Burdock, Common	Arctium minus	C	a	F				X X	X X	X	
Milkweed, Swamp	Asclepias incarnata	L	n	T			X	X X X X	X X X X		
Milkweed, Prairie	Asclepias sullivantii	C	n	W			X	X X X X			
Milkweed, Common	Asclepias syriaca	A	n	T			X	X X X X	X X		
Milkweed, Whorled	Asclepias verticillata	S	n	W							
Milkweed, Short Green	Asclepias viridiflora	U	n	E			X	X			
Aster, Sky-blue	Aster azureus	L	n	E					X	X X X X	X X
Aster, Heath	Aster ericoides	C	n	T						X X X X	X X
Aster, Smooth Blue	Aster laevis	U	n	W						X X X	X
Aster, New England	Aster novae-angliae	C	n	T				X X	X X	X X X X	X X
Aster, Hairy	Aster pilosus	C	n	T					X X	X X X X	X X X
Aster, Willow	Aster praealtus	S	n	E						X X X X	X
Aster, Swamp	Aster puniceus	S	n	E						X	
Aster, Drummond's	Aster sagittifolius drummondii	S	n	T						X X X X	X
Aster, Panicked	Aster simplex	C	n	T					X X	X X X X	X
Indigo, Blue Wild	Baptisia australis	S	o	W		X X X X	X X X				
Indigo, White Wild	Baptisia leucantha	S	n	T			X X X X	X X X	X		
Indigo, Cream Wild	Baptisia leucophaea	S	n	T		X X X	X X				
Rocket, Yellow	Barbarea vulgaris	C	a	T		X X X X	X X X				
Beggar's Tick, Common	Bidens frondosa	S	n	T					X X	X X X X	
Marigold, Bur	Bidens polylepis	S	n	E					X X	X X X X	X
Mint, Ohio Horse	Blephilia ciliata	U	n	W			X X X X	X X			
Plantain, Tuberous Indian	Cacalia tuberosa	S	n	E			X X X X	X X X X			
Mallow, Poppy	Callirhoe alcaeoides	L	o	T		X X X	X X X X	X			
Marigold, Marsh	Caltha palustris	S	n	W	X X X	X X X					
Bellflower, Marsh	Campanula aparinoides	U	n	E				X X X	X		
Shepherd's Purse	Capsella bursa-pastoris	S	a	D		X X X X	X				
Cress, Bulbous	Cardamine bulbosa	S	n	T		X X X X	X				
Knapweed, Brown	Centaurea jacea	U	a	E				X X X	X X X X	X X X X	
Turtlehead	Chelone glabra	S	n	E					X X	X X	

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Daisy, Ox-eye	Chrysanthemum leucanthemum	C	a	T		X	X X X X	X X X X			
Chicory	Cichorium intybus	C	a	W			X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X
Hemlock, Water	Cicuta maculata	C	a	T			X	X X X X	X X		
Nightshade, Enchanter's	Circaea quadrifida canadensis	S	n	W			X	X X			
Thistle, Canada	Cirsium arvense	L	a	W			X X X	X X X X	X		
Thistle, Pasture	Cirsium discolor	C	n	T				X	X X X X	X X X X	X
Thistle, Swamp	Cirsium muticum	U	n	T					X	X X	
Thistle, Bull	Cirsium vulgare	C	a	T					X X X	X X X X	
Toadflax, False	Comandra richardsoniana	A	n	W	X X	X X X X	X X X				
Bindweed, Field	Convolvulus arvensis	C	a	T		X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X		
Bindweed, Hedge	Convolvulus sepium	S	n	T			X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X	
Coreopsis, Large-flowered	Coreopsis grandiflora	U	o	E			X X	X X			
Coreopsis, Prairie	Coreopsis palmata	S	n	W			X	X X X X	X X X		
Coreopsis, Tall	Coreopsis tripteris	A	n	T				X X	X X X X	X X X	
Dogwood, Blue-fruited	Cornus obliqua	C	n	W		X	X				
Dogwood, Gray	Cornus racemosa	A	n	T			X X X X	X			
Honewort	Cryptotaenia canadensis	U	n	F		X X X	X X				
Lady's Slipper, White	Cypripedium candida					X X X X	X X				
Queen Anne's Lace	Daucus carota	A	a	T			X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X
Toothwort	Dentaria laciniata	S	a	W	X						
Sensitive Plant, Illinois	Desmanthus illinoensis	S	n	E				X X	X X		
Tick-Trefoil, Showy	Desmodium canadense	S	n	T			X	X X X X	X X X	X	
Tick-Trefoil, Illinois	Desmodium illinoense	S	n	E			X	X X X X	X X X		
Pink, Deptford	Dianthus armeria	S	a	E			X X X X	X X X X	X X X		
Shooting Star	Dodecatheon meadia	L	n	T		X X X X	X X				
Coneflower, Purple	Echinacea pallida	L	n	T			X X X	X X X X			
Willow-herb	Epilobium spp.	U	n	T					X X X	X X	
Horse-tail, Field	Equisetum arvense	L	n	T	X X	X X X X	X X				
Rush, Tall Scouring	Equisetum hyemale affine	L	n	W			X X	X			
Fireweed	Erechtites hieracifolia	S	n	D					X		
Fleabane, Annual	Erigeron annuus	C	n	T		X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X		
Horseweed	Erigeron canadensis	S	n	D					X X X X	X X X	
Fleabane, Marsh	Erigeron philadelphicus	C	n	T		X X X	X X				
Fleabane, Daisy	Erigeron strigosus	S	n	T		X	X X X X	X			
Rattlesnake Master	Eryngium yuccifolium	A	n	W			X	X X X	X X X X		
Adder's Tongue, White	Erythronium albidum	U	n	W	X						
Boneset, Tall	Eupatorium altissimum	C	n	T					X X X	X X X X	
Joe Pye Weed, Spotted	Eupatorium maculatum	S	n	E				X X X	X X X X	X X	
Boneset	Eupatorium perfoliatum	L	n	T				X X	X X X X	X X X X	
Joe Pye Weed, Purple	Eupatorium purpureum	U	n	W				X			
Snakeroot, White	Eupatorium rugosum	L	n	W					X	X X X X	X
Boneset, Late	Eupatorium serotinum	S	n	W					X X X	X X X	
Spurge, Flowering	Euphorbia corollata	A	n	T			X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X	
Strawberry, Wild	Fragaria virginiana	A	n	T	X X	X X X X	X X				
Bedstraw, Annual	Galium aparine	C	n	T		X X X	X X				
Bedstraw, Northern	Galium boreale	U	n	E		X	X X X				
Madder, Wild	Galium obtusum	S	n	W		X X	X X X X	X X			
Bedstraw, Sweet-scented	Galium triflorum	S	n	T			X				
Gaura, Biennial	Gaura biennis	C	n	W				X X	X X X X	X X X X	
Gentian, Bottle	Gentiana andrewsii	S	n	T					X	X X X X	X X

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Geranium, Wild	Geranium maculatum	L	n	T		X X X X	X X X				
Foxglove, Purple False	Gerardia purpurea	S	n	E					X	X X X	
Foxglove, Slender False	Gerardia tenuifolia	U	n	F					X X	X X X	
Avens, Yellow	Geum aleppicum strictum	U	n	F			X X X	X X X X			
Avens, White	Geum canadense	C	n	D			X X X X	X X X		X	
Avens, Rough	Geum laciniatum trichocarpum	S	n	D			X				
Sneeze Weed	Helenium autumnale	S	n	T					X X	X X X X	X X
Sunflower, Saw-toothed	Helianthus grosseserratus	A	n	T			X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X
Sunflower, Prairie	Helianthus laetiflorus rigida	S	n	W				X	X X X X	X X X	
Sunflower, False	Heliopsis helianthoides	S	n	W				X	X X		
Rocket, Dame's	Hesperis matronalis	S	a	E		X X X	X X X X	X			
Alumroot, Prairie	Heuchera richardsonii	S	n	T		X X X	X X X X				
Hawkweed, Canada	Hieracium canadense fasciculatum	U	n	W					X X	X X X	
Hawkweed, Field	Hieracium pratense	S	a	E			X				
St. John's Wort, Common	Hypericum perforatum	S	a	E		X	X X X	X X X X	X X X	X	
Star-grass, Yellow	Hypoxis hirsuta	C	n	W		X X X X	X X X X				
Iris, Wild	Iris virginica shrevei	L	n	T		X X X	X X X X	X X			
Dandelion, False	Krigia biflora	S	n	T		X X	X X X X				
Lettuce, Tall Blue	Lactuca biennis	S	n	W					X X		
Lettuce, Wild	Lactuca canadensis	S	n	W					X X X X	X	
Lettuce, Prickly	Lactuca scariola	U	a	W					X X		
Vetchling, Marsh (winged)	Lathyrus palustris	U	n	E		X X X	X X X X	X			
Vetchling, Marsh (non-winged)	Lathyrus palustris myrtifolius	U	n	E			X X X X				
Pea, Veiny	Lathyrus venosus	U	a	T		X X X	X X				
Motherwort	Leonurus cardiaca	U	a	F		X	X X X X	X X X	X X		
Clover, Round-headed Bush	Lespedeza capitata	U	n	W				X X	X X X		
Blazing Star	Liatris aspera	C	n	T					X X X	X X X	
Gayfeather, Prairie	Liatris pycnostachya	A	n	W				X X X	X X X X	X	
Lily, Turk's Cap	Lilium michiganense	C	n	T			X	X X X			
Butter and Eggs	Linaria vulgaris	S	a	D					X X X	X X X X	
Puccoon, Hoary	Lithospermum canescens	C	n	W	X	X X X X	X X X				
Lobelia, Kalm's	Lobelia kalmii	S	n	E					X X X X	X X X	
Lobelia, Large Blue	Lobelia siphilitica	U	n	E						X	
Lobelia, Pale Spiked	Lobelia spicata	A	n	T		X	X X X X	X X X X			
Campion, White	Lychnis alba	S	a	T		X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X	X	
Horehound, Common Water	Lycopus americanus	S	n	T					X X X X	X X	
Loosestrife, Fringed	Lysimachia ciliata	U	n	W			X	X X X X			
Loosestrife, Yellow	Lysimachia hybrida	U	n	E				X X X	X	X	
Loosestrife, Narrow-leaved	Lysimachia quadriflora	S	n	W			X	X X X X	X X X X		
Loosestrife, Tufted	Lysimachia thyrsoiflora	U	a	W		X X	X X				
Loosestrife, Winged	Lythrum alatum	C	n	T			X	X X X X	X X X X	X	
Loosestrife, Purple	Lythrum salicaria	U	a	T			X	X X X	X X X		
Pineapple Weed	Matricaria matricarioides	U	a	D		X X	X	X X			
Clover, White Sweet	Melilotus alba	A	a	T		X	X X X X	X X X X	X		X
Clover, Yellow Sweet	Melilotus officianalis	C	a	T			X X X X	X X X X	X		
Mint, Wild	Mentha arvensis villosa	L	a	T					X	X	
Monkey Flower	Mimulus ringens	U	n	T				X X X X	X X X X		
Bergamot, Lavender	Monarda fistulosa	A	n	T			X	X X X X	X X X X		X
Catnip	Nepeta cataria	L	a	D			X	X X X X	X X	X X	
Primrose, Evening	Oenothera biennis	C	n	T				X	X X X X	X X X X	X

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Orchis, Showy	Orchis spectabilis	U	n	F		X					
Cicely, Smooth Sweet	Osmorhiza longistylis	U	n	F		X X	X				
Sorrel, Common Wood	Oxalis stricta	S	n	T			X X X	X		X	
Sorrel, Violet Wood	Oxalis violacea	S	n	T	X	X X X X X					
Cowbane	Oxypolis rigidior	A	n	W				X	X X X X	X X	
Quinine, Wild	Parthenium integrifolium	L	n	W			X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X	
Parsnip, Wild	Pastinaca sativa	S	a	T			X X X X	X X X			
Betony, Wood	Pedicularis canadensis	S	n	E	X	X X X X X	X				
Betony, Swamp	Pedicularis lanceolata	S	n	E					X X	X X X X	
Beard Tongue, Foxglove	Penstemon digitalis	L	n	W			X X X X	X X			
Beard Tongue, "Western"	Penstemon tubaeiflorus	L	o	E			X X X	X X X			
Stoncrop, Ditch	Penthorum sedoides	S	n	E				X X X X	X X X X	X	
Clover, White Prairie	Petalostemum candidum	U	n	W				X X X X X			
Clover, Purple Prairie	Petalostemum purpureum	S	n	E			X	X X X X X			
Phlox, Marsh	Phlox glaberrima interior	A	n	W			X X X X	X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X
Phlox, Prairie	Phlox pilosa	A	n	T		X X X X	X X X X				
Dragon-head, False	Phytolacca virginiana	A	n	W				X X X	X X X X	X X X X	
Poke Weed	Phytolacca americana	L	n	F					X		
May Apple	Podophyllum peltatum	L	n	F		X X X X					
Jacob's Ladder	Polemonium reptans	L	n	F	X	X X X X	X				
Snakeroot, Seneca	Polygala senega	C	n	W		X X X X	X X X				
Solomon's Seal, Smooth	Polygonatum canaliculatum	S	n	F			X X X X				
Knotweed, Water	Polygonum amphibium stipulaceum	S	n	T			X		X	X	X
Heart-ease, Water	Polygonum coccineum	S	n	T					X X X	X X X	
Water Pepper, Mild	Polygonum hydropiperoides	L	n	E				X X X	X	X	
Smartweed	Polygonum punctatum	L	n	W					X		
Buckwheat, Climbing False	Polygonum scandens	L	n	F					X		
Silverweed	Potentilla anserina	U	n	W			X				
Cinquefoil, Prairie	Potentilla arguta	U	n	W				X X X X X	X		
Cinquefoil, Norwegian	Potentilla norvegica	U	n	W				X	X		
Cinquefoil, Sulfur	Potentilla recta	C	a	T			X X X X	X X X			
Cinquefoil, Common	Potentilla simplex	C	n	T		X X X X	X X X X				
Lettuce, Glaucous White	Prenanthes racemosa	A	n	W					X X X	X X X X X	X
Mermaid Weed	Proserpinaca palustris crebra	L	n	E			X X	X			
Self Heal	Prunella vulgaris lanceolata	C	n	T			X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X	
Plum, Wild	Prunus americana	L	n	T	X X	X X					
Pea, Scurfy	Psoralea tenuiflora	S	n	T			X X X	X X X	X		
Mint, Mountain	Pycnanthemum virginianum	A	n	T				X X X X	X X X X	X X	
Crab, Iowa	Pyrus ioensis	S	n	T		X X					
Buttercup, Small-flowered	Ranunculus abortivus	C	n	T		X X X					
Water-Crowfoot, Yellow	Ranunculus flabellaris	L	n	T	X X X	X X X X	X X X				
Buttercup, Rough	Ranunculus hispidus	U	n	W		X X X X	X X				
Water-Crowfoot, White	Ranunculus longirostris	U	n	W		X X	X X				
Coneflower, Yellow	Ratibida pinnata	A	n	T				X X X X	X X X X	X X	
Sumac, Smooth	Rhus glabra	L	n	E				X X			
Sumac, Staghorn	Rhus typhina	L	n	E				X X			
Cress, Marsh	Rorippa islandica fernaldiana	S	n	T				X			
Rose, Sunshine	Rosa arkansana suffulta	L	n	W			X X X X	X X		X	
Rose, Early Wild	Rosa blanda	L	n	W		X X	X X X X	X X			
Rose, Pasture	Rosa carolina	L	n	T			X X X X	X X X	X X		

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Rose, Multiflora	Rosa multiflora	C	a	T		X X	X X X X	X			
Rose, Swamp	Rosa palustris	U	n	E				X	X	X	
Rose, Illinois	Rosa setigera	U	n	E			X	X X			
Susan, Large Black-eyed	Rudbeckia grandiflora	S	o	E			X	X X X	X X X		
Susan, Black-eyed	Rudbeckia hirta	C	n	T		X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X	
Susan, Brown-eyed	Rudbeckia triloba	U	n	W					X X X	X X	X
Ruellia, Hairy	Ruellia humilis	L	n	W			X X	X X X X	X X X X	X	
Dock, Pale	Rumex altissimus	U	n	T		X X X X	X X X				
Dock, Curly	Rumex crispus	C	a	T			X X X X	X X			
Arrowhead, Grass-leaved	Sagittaria graminea	S	n	E		X	X X X X	X X X X	X	X X X	
Arrowhead, Common	Sagittaria latifolia	U	n	E				X X X	X X X X	X	
Elderberry	Sambucus canadensis	C	n	T			X X X	X X X X	X X		
Snakeroot, Clustered	Sanicula gregaria	S	a	F		X X X	X X X				
Snakeroot, Black	Sanicula marilandica	S	a	T		X X	X X X				
Bouncing Bet	Saponaria officinalis	S	a	E			X	X X X	X	X X X	
Saxifrage, Swamp	Saxifraga pensylvanica	S	n	W		X X X X	X X				
Briar, Sensitive	Schrankia nuttallii	U	o	W			X X X	X X X			
Skullcap, Marsh	Scutellaria epilobiifolia	S	n	T			X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X	
Skullcap, Mad Dog	Scutellaria lateriflora	U	n	E					X X X		
Skullcap, Small	Scutellaria parvula leonardi	U	n	W		X X	X X X X				
Ragwort, Golden	Senecio aureus	U	n	W			X				
Ragwort, Balsam	Senecio pauperculus	L	n	W		X X X X	X X X X				
Campion, Starry	Silene stellata	U	n	F				X X			
Rosin Weed	Silphium integrifolium	L	n	T			X	X X X X	X X X X	X X	
Compass Plant	Silphium laciniatum	S	n	W			X	X X X X	X X X X		
Dock, Prairie	Silphium terebinthinaceum	A	n	W			X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	
Mustard, Tumble	Sisymbrium altissimum	U	n	D			X X X	X			
Blue-eyed Grass, Common	Sisyrinchium albidum	A	n	W		X X X X	X X				
Blue-eyed Grass, Stout	Sisyrinchium angustifolium	U	n	T		X X	X				
Parsnip, Water	Sium suave	S	n	E				X X X	X X X	X X X X	
Solomon's Plume, Feathery	Smilacina racemosa	S	a	F		X X	X X X				
Solomon's Plume, Starry	Smilacina stellata	S	n	T		X X X X	X X X				
Carrion Plant, Upright	Smilax ecirrhata	U	n	E		X	X X X	X			
Nightshade, Black	Solanum americanum	S	n	D					X X X		
Nettle, Horse	Solanum carolinense	U	a	T			X X	X X X X	X		
Nightshade, Bittersweet	Solanum dulcamara	S	a	T		X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X	X	
Goldenrod, Tall	Solidago altissima	A	n	T					X X X	X X X X	X
Goldenrod, Late	Solidago gigantea	C	n	T					X	X	
Goldenrod, Grass-leaved	Solidago graminifolia media	C	n	T					X X X X	X X X X	
Goldenrod, Grass-leaved	Solidago graminifolia nuttallii	S	n	E					X	X X	X
Goldenrod, Early	Solidago juncea	U	n	E					X	X X	X
Goldenrod, Old-field	Solidago nemoralis	S	n	E					X	X	
Goldenrod, Riddell's	Solidago riddellii	C	n	T					X X	X X X X	X
Goldenrod, Stiff	Solidago rigida	A	n	T					X X X X	X X X X	X
Thistle, Common Sow	Sonchus uliginosus	C	a	T			X	X X X X	X X X	X X X X	X
Ladies' Tresses, Dune	Spiranthes magnicamporum	S	n	E						X X X	X X
Woundwort	Stachys palustris homotricha	C	n	W			X X X	X X X X	X X X X		
Nettle, Rough Hedge	Stachys tenuifolia hispida	S	n	T			X X	X X X X	X	X	
Stichwort, Long-leaved	Stellaria longifolia	U	n	T		X X					
Wolfberry	Symphoricarpos occidentalis	S	n	W				X	X		

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Germander	Teucrium canadense	C	n	W				X X X X	X X X		
Rue, Waxy Meadow	Thalictrum revolutum	L	n	W			X X X X	X			
Knotweed, Woodland	Tovara virginiana	S	n	F					X		
Spiderwort	Tradescantia ohioensis	A	n	T		X X X	X X X X	X X X X	X X		
Goat's Beard, Sand	Tragopogon major	S	a	D		X X X	X X X X	X X			
Goat's Beard, Common	Tragopogon pratensis	C	a	T		X X X	X X X X	X X X			
Clover, Alsike	Trifolium hybridum	S	a	D			X X X X	X X			
Clover, Red	Trifolium pratense	C	a	T		X X	X X X X	X X X X	X	X X	X
Clover, Low Hop	Trifolium procumbens	C	a	W			X X X X	X X X X	X		
Clover, White	Trifolium repens	A	a	D			X X X X	X X X			
Trillium, Prairie	Trillium recurvatum	S	n	F	X X	X X X X	X				
Gentian, Early Horse	Triosteum aurantiacum	S	n	F							
Nettle, Tall	Urtica procera	U	n	F				X	X X		
Bladderwort, Great	Utricularia vulgaris	S	n	E			X				
Valerian, Common	Valeriana officianalis	U	n	T		X	X X X X	X			
Mullein	Verbascum thapsis	C	a	D			X	X X X X	X X	X X	
Vervain, Blue	Verbena hastata	L	n	T			X	X X X X	X X X X	X X X	
Vervain, Hoary	Verbena stricta	U	n	E				X			
Vervain, White	Verbena urticifolia	A	n	T				X			
Ironweed, Tall	Vernonia altissima/missurica	S	n	E				X X	X X X X	X	
Ironweed, Common	Vernonia fasciculata	C	n	W				X	X X X X	X	
Culver's Root	Veronicastrum virginicum	C	n	T			X X	X X X X	X X X X	X	
Nannyberry	Viburnum lentago	S	n	W		X X					
Cranberry, Eur. High-bush	Viburnum opulus	U	a	T		X X X	X X				
Vetch, American	Vicia americana	S	a	T			X X X X				
Violet, Common	Viola papilionacea	A	n	T	X X	X X X X	X X				
Violet, Prairie	Viola pedatifida	S	n	W	X X	X X X X					
Violet, Smooth Yellow	Viola pennsylvanica	S	n	F		X					
Alexander, Golden Heart-lvd.	Zizia aptera	S	n	W	X	X X X X	X				
Alexander, Golden	Zizia aurea	A	n	W	X	X X X X	X X X				